



EHR in people's hands across Europe

ARCHITECTURE, PROTOCOLS AND API's

MID-TERM PUBLIC WORKSHOP

21 OCTOBER 2020

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 826106



INTEROPEHRATE R2D ACCESS | CLOUD | EMERGENCY PROTOCOLS

Alessio Graziani

Engineering, Italy





Import Easily

Easily receive your health data from national or foreign healthcare providers and store them onto your mobile device

R2D Access



Backup Privately

Automatically backup your health data on your preferred Cloud without disclosing them to your Cloud provider

R2D Backup



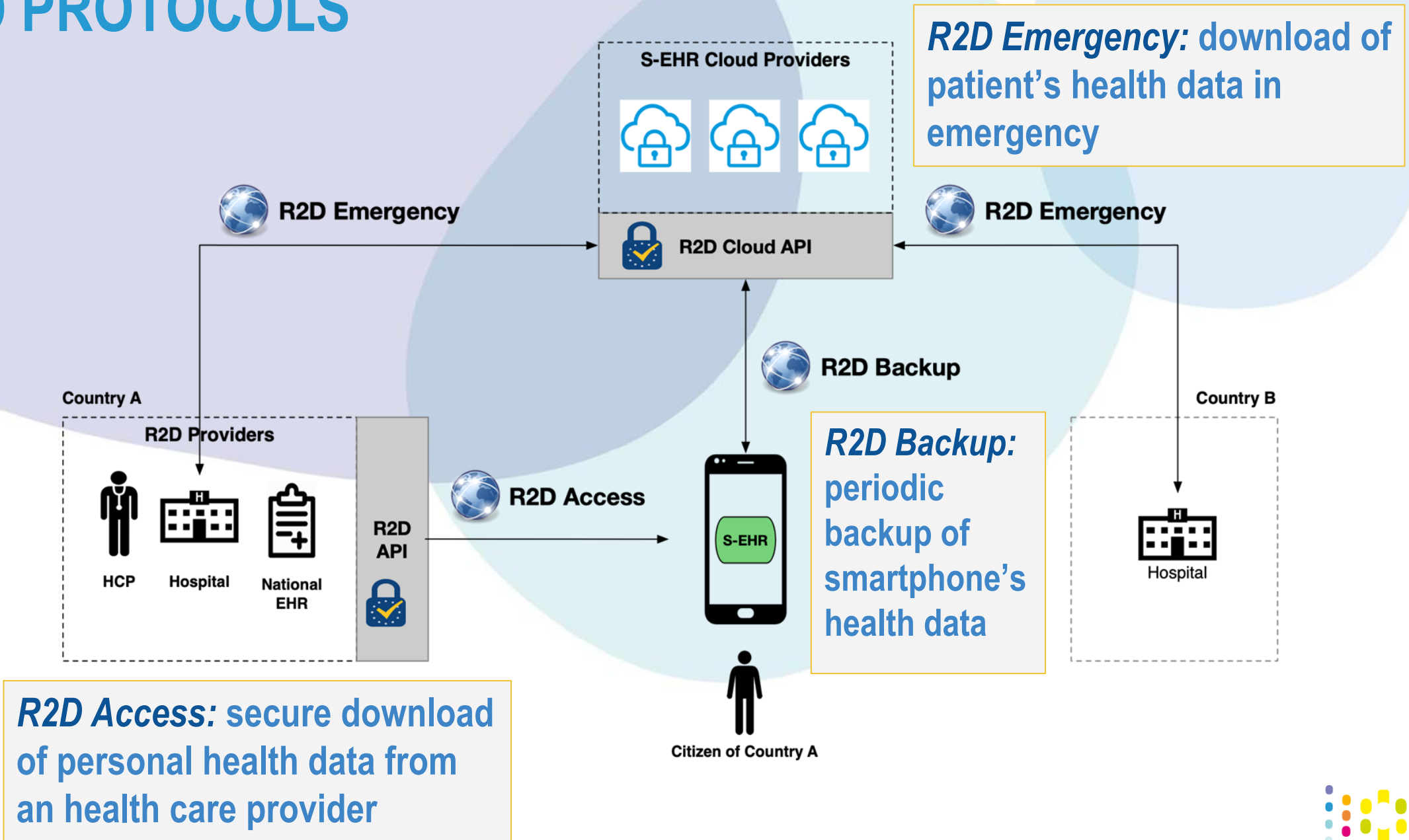
Share Trustly

Enable qualified HCPs to access and enrich your health data in emergency situations anywhere in the EU


R2D Emergency



R2D PROTOCOLS

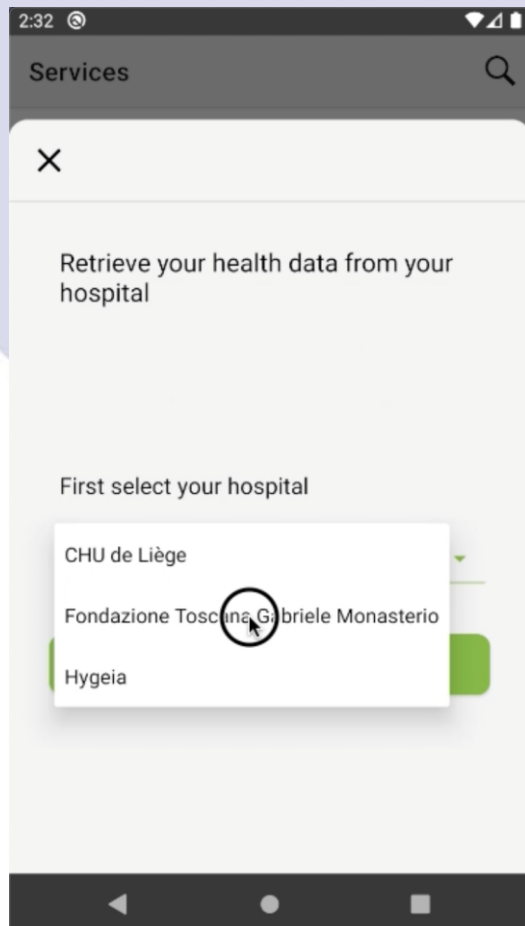


R2D ACCESS BASIC PRINCIPLES

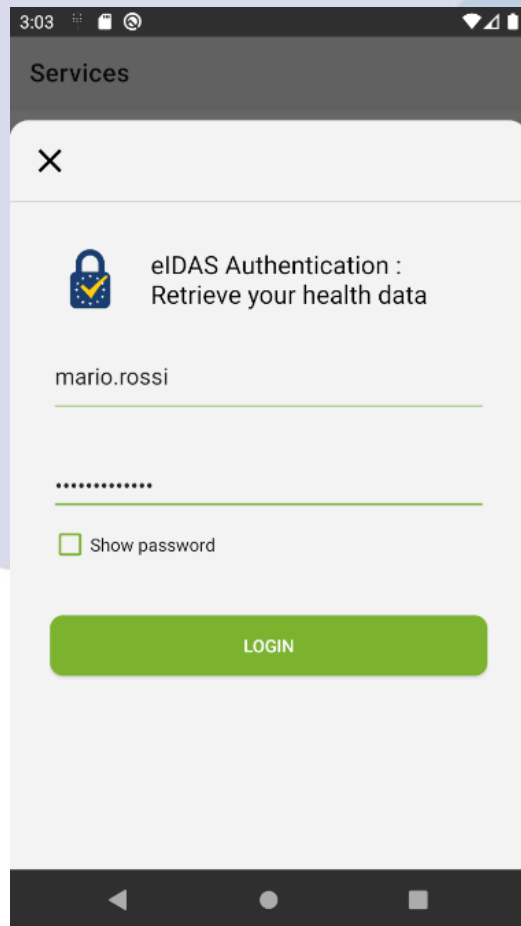
1. Allow a citizen to **access (only)** to his / her health data
2. **Read only** protocol
3. **FHIR** Based
 - a. *Data Model based on specific FHIR profiles*
 - b. *Query language based on FHIR RESTful APIs*
4. Authentication with eIDAS 
5. Encrypted data exchange



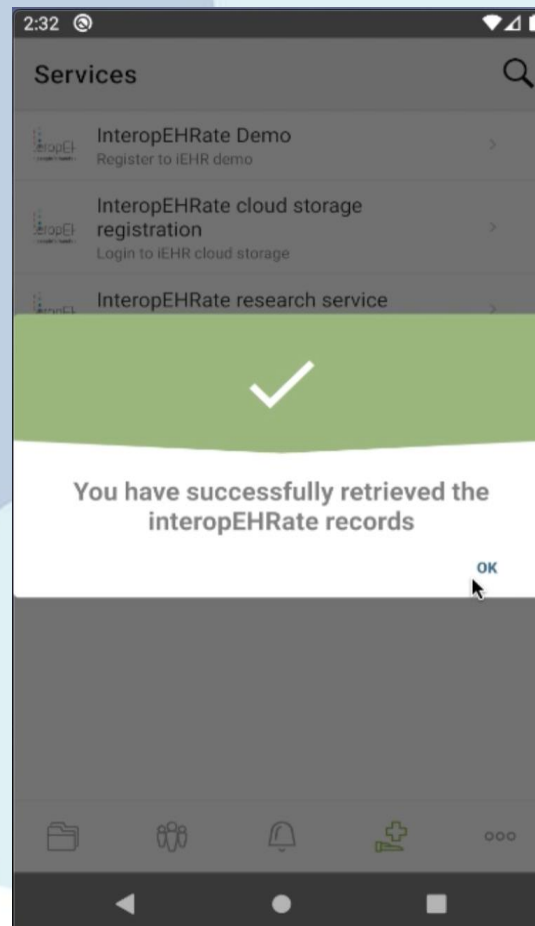
R2DACCESS - CITIZEN POINT OF VIEW



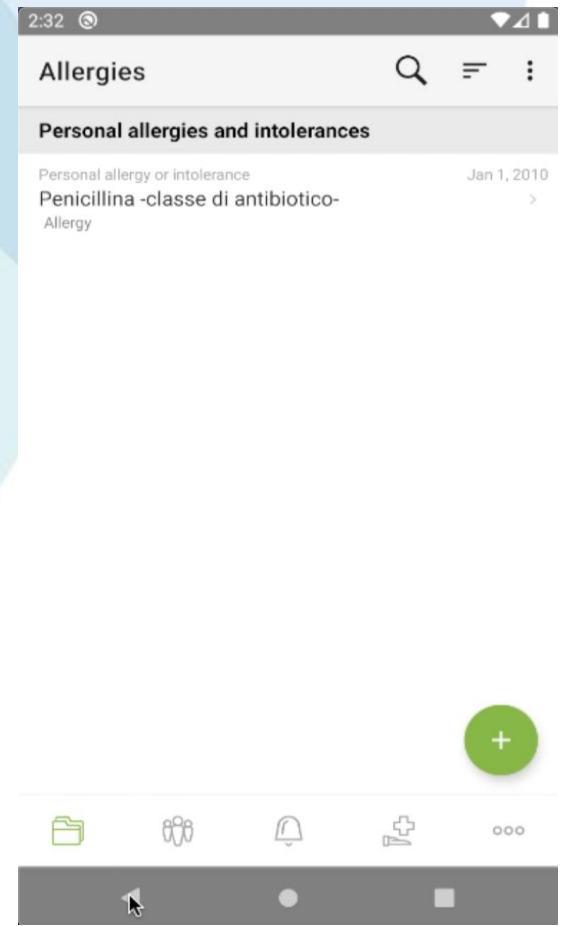
1. Initialization



2. Authentication



3. Downloading

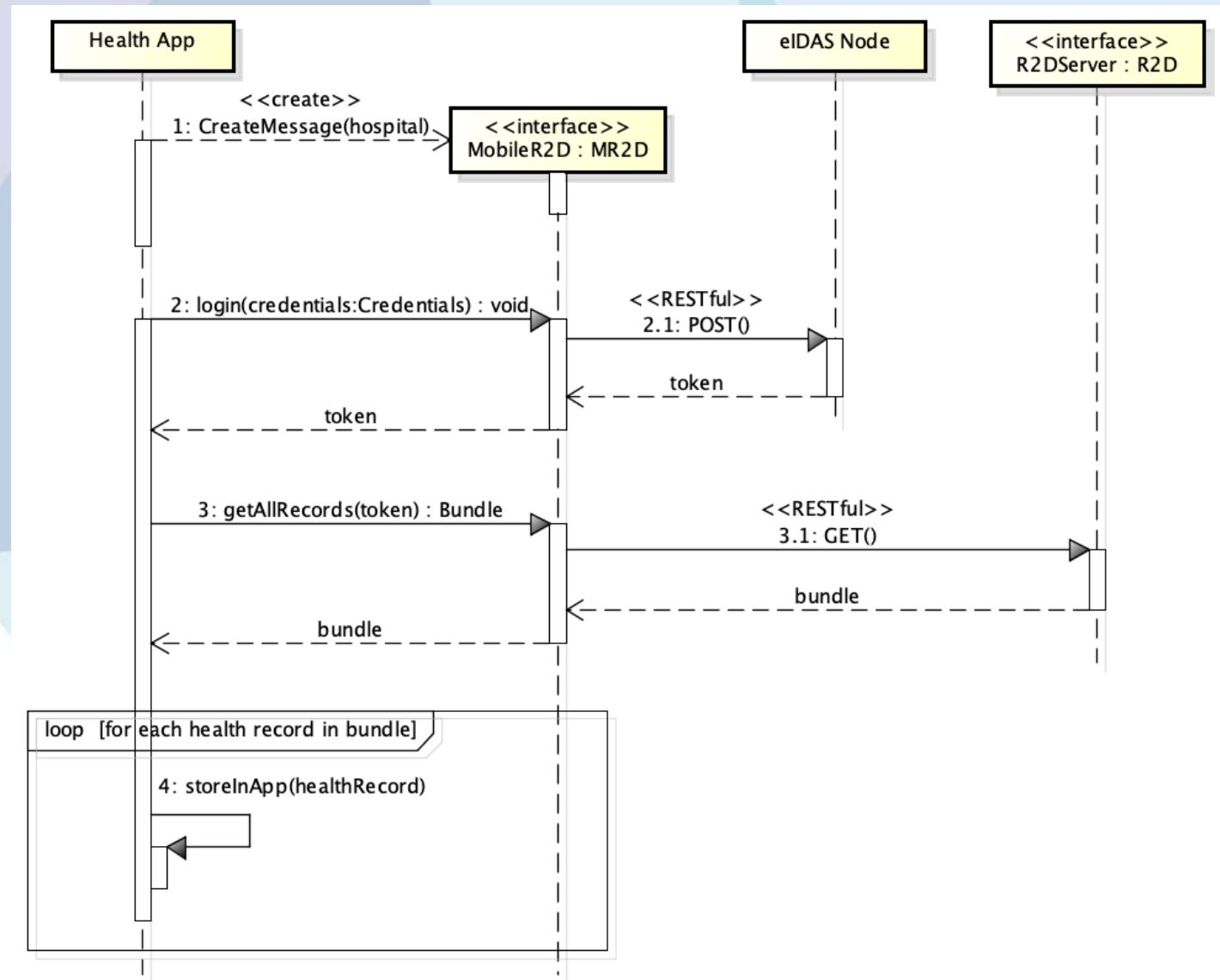


4. Storage



R2D ACCESS- DEVELOPER POINT OF VIEW

- **Step 1:** creates an instance of the Mobile Library
- **Step 2:** authenticate with eIDAS
- **Step 3:** retrieve all the medical records of the citizen
- **Step 4:** use the downloaded records locally in the app



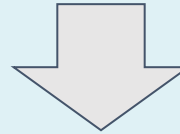
R2D CONCRETE OPERATIONS

<<HTTP Service>>
<<interface>>
R2DI

- + getAllRecords(fromDate : Date, sessionId : String, responseFormat : ResponseFormat) : Bundle
- + getRecords(healthRecordTypes : HealthRecordType[], fromDate : Date, sessionId : String, responseFormat : ResponseFormat) : Bundle
- + getLastRecord(healthRecordType : HealthRecordType, sessionId : String, responseFormat : ResponseFormat) : HealthRecord
- + getRecord(recordId : String, sessionId : String, responseFormat : ResponseFormat) : HealthRecord

Conceptual R2D operations have been mapped to concrete FHIR query (FHIR RESTful API)

getLastRecord(LABORATORY_RESULTS) ;



GET <BASE>/DiagnosticReport?category=LAB&_sort=-date&_count=1

R2D over FHIR applies search narrowing, the implicit subject is the authenticated citizen

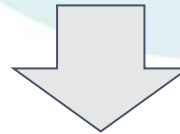


R2D ACCESS SAMPLE CODE

Translation of conceptual
operations into concrete R2D
invocations is a responsibility of
R2D Mobile Library (IEHR
framework)

```
private DiagnosticReport getLastLaboratoryResults() {  
    MR2D mr2d = MR2DFactory.create(r2dEndpoint);  
  
    try {  
        mr2d.login(username, password);  
  
        DiagnosticReport labRes = (DiagnosticReport)mr2d.getLastRecord(  
            HealthRecordType.LABORATORY_RESULT,  
            ResponseFormat.STRUCTURED_UNCONVERTED);  
  
        return labRes;  
    } catch (MR2DException e) {  
        Log.e(tag: "Democlass", msg: "Exception with MR2D", e);  
        return null;  
    }  
}
```

getLastRecord(LABORATORY_RESULTS) ;



GET <BASE>/DiagnosticReport?category=LAB&_sort=-date&_count=1



R2D ACCESS – Y3 ROADMAP

1. Clarify relationship to other standard with similar objectives like MHD (**M**obile **H**ealth **D**evice by IHE) and IPA (**I**nternational **P**atient **A**ccess) by HL7.
2. Implement support for Prescriptions and Diagnostic Reports containing DICOM Images



R2D BACKUP

Backup of health data on the Cloud without disclosing them to the cloud provider

1. Allows the citizen to choose the preferred Cloud provider
2. Does not rely on encryption mechanisms provided by the Cloud provider
3. Provides a secure level of transferring independent from the Cloud provider
4. Prevents the Cloud provider to gain access to the health data stored in the Cloud
 - a. *The Cloud provider does not possess a decryption key*

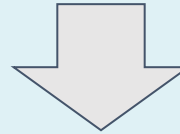


R2DBACKUP CONCRETE OPERATIONS

R2DCloudWriter
+ upload(blobInfo : BundleInfo, content : CryptedBundle, sessionId : String) : Commit

Conceptual R2DBackup operations have been mapped to concrete RESTful API services

`upload(ENCRYPTED_IPS) ;`



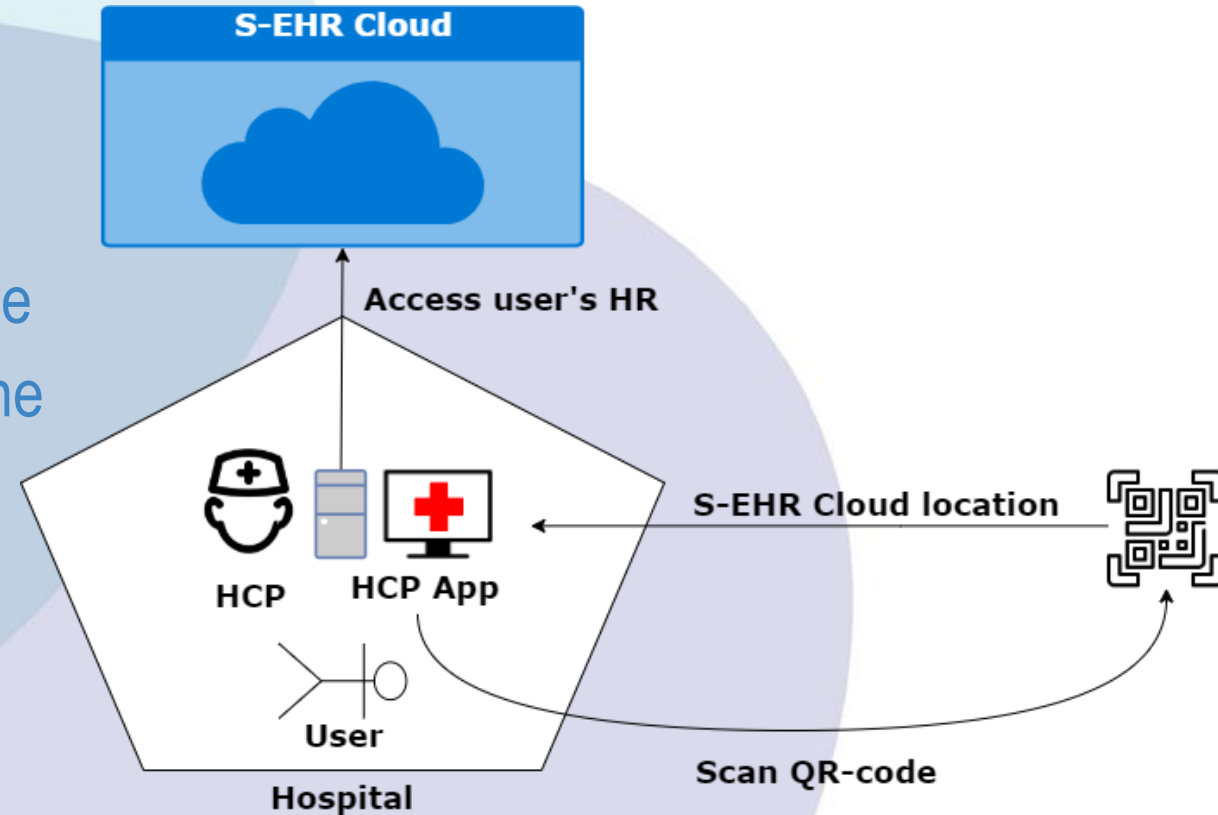
POST <BASE>/citizen/upload/ips?token=AUTHENTICATION_TOKEN



R2D EMERGENCY

Allow HCPs to access to health records from private clouds in emergency

1. Only HCPs owning a QR code provided by the citizen may access health records stored in the Cloud
2. Define a secure approach transferring health records to Cloud providers by HCPs



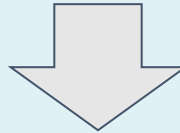
R2D EMERGENCY CONCRETE OPERATIONS

R2DCloudReader

- + getHistory(sessionId : String) : Commit[]
- + getBundlesInfo(sessionId : String) : BundleInfo[]
- + getBundlesInfo(commit : Commit, sessionId : String) : BundleInfo[]
- + download(blobInfo : BundleInfo, sessionId : String) : CryptedException

Conceptual R2DEmergency operations have been mapped to concrete RESTful API service

`download(ENCRYPTED_IPS) ;`



GET <BASE>/hcp/download/ips?token=CITIZEN_EMERG_TOKEN&hcp_ca=HCP_CA&hcp_auth=HCP_AUTH_CREDS





THANK YOU

Alessio Graziani

alessio.graziani@eng.it

